REQUIREMENTS FOR BIOLOGY MAJORS

There are four ways to complete a major in Biology. A student can obtain a general Biology Major or may complete one of the three majors that concentrate on a specific level of biological organization: Cellular and Molecular; Physiological and Organismal; or Ecological and Evolutionary.

- **Introductory Biology and Genetics**

  All Biology majors must complete the 1500-level introductory sequence followed by a course in Genetics:
  - BIOL BC1500 Introduction to Organismal and Evolutionary Biology
  - BIOL BC1501 Introductory Lab in Organismal and Evolutionary Biology
  - BIOL BC1502 Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology
  - BIOL BC1503 Introductory Lab in Cell and Molecular Biology
  - BIOL BC 2100 Molecular and Mendelian Genetics

  It is recommended, but not required, that Genetics be taken immediately after completing the 1500-level introductory sequence, as it is a pre-requisite for many upper-level lectures & laboratories. Students without a high-school biology background may begin the introductory sequence with BIOL BC1002 Global Health and Ecology and the co-requisite lab BIOL BC1012 in the fall of their freshman year, but for the major the entire 1500-level sequence must be completed the subsequent spring and fall.

- **Five Upper-level Elective Courses**

  All Biology majors must complete five upper-level courses, with category distribution requirements listed in the table on the following page, followed by courses that fulfill each category.
  
  - To complete the Biology Major *without* a concentration, the five courses must include at least one course from each of the three categories.

  - To complete one of the three concentrations, at least four courses must be from the appropriate category and at least one must be from another category.

  Although some courses are listed in multiple categories, a student can only use a course towards one of the categories. Additional Columbia courses that can be used to fulfill the major requirements are provided on the Biology website. If a student completes courses that make her eligible for more than one of the four majors, then they may select which one is reflected on their transcript.
Major | Course Selection
--- | ---
Biology | Five courses with at least one course from each of the three categories.
Cell & Molecular Biology (C&M) | Four courses from the C&M category, one from another category.
Physiology & Organismal Biology (P&O) | Four courses from the P&O category, one from another category.
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology (E&E) | Four courses from the E&E category, one from another category.

**Categories of Upper-level Elective Courses in the Biology Major**
(See the last page of this packet for Biology courses offered in Fall 2019)

**Cellular & Molecular Biology:**
- BIOL BC2278 Evolution
- BIOL BC3308 Genomics and Bioinformatics
- BIOL BC3310 Cell Biology
- BIOL BC3320 Microbiology
- BIOL BC3352 Development
- BIOL BC3362 Molecular and Cellular Neuroscience
- CHEM BC3282 Biological Chemistry
- BIOL UN3034 Biotechnology
- BIOL UN3073 Cellular and Molecular Immunology
- BIOL UN3310 Virology

**Physiological & Organismal Biology:**
- BIOL BC2262 Vertebrate Biology
- BIOL BC2280 Animal Behavior
- BIOL BC2286 Statistics and Research Design
- BIOL BC3320 Microbiology
- BIOL BC3360 Physiology
- BIOL W3005 Neurobiology II: Development & Systems
- EEEB UN3011 Behavioral Biology of Living Primates
- EEEB UN3208 Explorations in Primate Anatomy
- EEEB W4112 Ichthyology

**Ecological & Evolutionary Biology**
- BIOL BC2240 Plant Evolution and Diversity
- BIOL BC2262 Vertebrate Biology
- BIOL BC2272 Ecology
- BIOL BC2278 Evolution
- BIOL BC2280 Animal Behavior
- BIOL BC2286 Statistics and Research Design
- BIOL BC3280 Applied Ecology and Evolution
- EEEB UN3087 Conservation Biology
- EEEB W4110 Coastal and Estuarine Ecology
Three Upper-level Laboratory Courses

Students may take any upper-level Barnard Biology lab courses for which they meet the pre- or co-requisites. A year-long research-seminar course may substitute up to two lab courses, as described below. Students may also take laboratory courses at Columbia (or other institutions) to satisfy the lab requirement, with permission from the Associate Chair.

- **Guided Research and Seminar (BIOL BC3591 & BIOL BC3592)**
  
  Enrollment in the year-long Guided Research and Seminar can be used to fulfill up to two upper-level labs. This course is only available as a fall to spring sequence. Seniors may not enroll in Guided Research and Seminar if they are enrolled in Seniors Thesis Research and Seminar (see below). In Guided Research and Seminar, students complete an original research project in a lab, and both write a scientific paper and give a poster presentation of their work at the Barnard Biology Symposium.

Senior Capstone Experience

All Biology majors must complete the Senior Capstone Experience with either of the following two options:

1. One semester of **Senior Seminar (BIOL BC3590)**
   
   In Senior Seminar, students participate in a seminar focusing on primary literature, and both compose and give a presentation on a senior thesis in the format of a literature review. Topics vary from semester to semester. Fall 2019 Topic: *Data Intensive Approaches in Biology*

2. The year-long **Senior Thesis Research and Seminar (BIOL BC3593 & BIOL BC3594)**
   
   In Senior Thesis Research and Seminar, students complete an original research project in a lab, and both write a scientific paper and orally present their work at the Barnard Biology Symposium. This course is only available as a fall to spring sequence.

   *Note:* Seniors enrolled in Guided Research and Seminar to fulfill two upper-level labs for their major must enroll in Senior Seminar in order to complete their senior capstone requirement.

Chemistry Requirement

All majors, regardless of their track, must complete at least one semester of General Chemistry (with laboratory) and at least one semester of Organic Chemistry (with laboratory).

REQUIREMENTS FOR BIOLOGY MINORS

A minor in biology includes:

- One year of introductory biology (BIOL BC1500, BC1501, BC1502, BC1503).
- Three biology lecture courses at the BIOL BC2100 level or higher.
- Two biology laboratory courses. One of the lab courses may be replaced by two semesters of Guided Research and Seminar (BIOL BC3591 followed by BIOL BC3592).

*Note:* Chemistry, environmental science, physics, and psychology majors need to take only one advanced laboratory instead of two. Check with your major advisor in order to determine whether a guided research course is a suitable selection for your major’s requirements.
MAJOR ADVISING POLICY

In the biology department, students select their advisors rather than having them assigned. Students should contact prospective advisors directly. After contacting them, a student’s choice must be approved and their major declaration form signed by the Associate Chair. Any biology faculty member can serve as an advisor. There are also two interdepartmental majors (below).

RELATED DEPARTMENTS AND MAJORS

Environmental Biology

(Potential advisors in the Biology Department are Profs. Callahan and Hertz)

This major is run jointly by faculty in the Departments of Biology and Environmental Science. It examines the interactions between living and non-living components of the environment, and how human activities alter these interactions. For more information, visit: envsci.barnard.edu

Neuroscience and Behavior

(Potential advisors in the Biology Department are Profs. Bauer, Glendinning, and Hertz)

This major is run jointly by faculty in the Departments of Biology and Psychology. It provides a strong background in the biological underpinnings of behavior and cognition. There are two concentrations within this major: Molecular & Cellular Neuroscience and Behavioral Neuroscience. For more information, visit: neuroscience.barnard.edu

RESEARCH OPPORTUNITIES

We strongly encourage students to get involved in research during the summer, academic year, or both. For many students, research is one of the most intellectually rewarding experiences at Barnard. When unpaid research is conducted during the academic year, students can receive academic credit for working in a laboratory at Barnard or anywhere else in New York City. Research can be conducted during any (or all) semesters of the major, and during the summer. You may not receive credit for research that is paid.

Three courses provide credit for research during the academic year. Before signing up for any of these courses, you should examine the Checklist for Enrollment located on the Biology website:

1. Guided Research (BIOL BC3597): This is a variable-credit (1-4 credits) one-semester course, which can be taken during any fall or spring semester as early as your freshman year.

2. Guided Research & Seminar (BIOL BC3591-2): This is a year-long course that begins in the fall and can be taken starting in your sophomore year.

3. Senior Thesis Research (BIOL BC3593-4): This is a year-long course, beginning in the fall of your senior year.

Note: You cannot get academic credit for research conducted during the summer.
## BIOLOGY MAJORS-LEVEL COURSES OFFERED FALL 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COURSE NO.</th>
<th>COURSE TITLE</th>
<th>PROFESSOR</th>
<th>TIME(S) OFFERED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>INTRODUCTORY BIOLOGY &amp; GENETICS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC1500</td>
<td>Introduction to Organismal &amp; Evolutionary Biology</td>
<td>Paul Hertz</td>
<td>M W F 9:00 - 9:50 am</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC1501</td>
<td>Introductory Lab in Organismal &amp; Evolutionary Biology (13 sections)</td>
<td>Jessica Goldstein &amp; James Casey</td>
<td>M T TH 1:10 - 4:00 pm, T 9:00 - 11:50 am, W F 10:00 am - 12:50 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC1511</td>
<td>BIOL BC 1501 Lab Recitation (2 sections)</td>
<td>Jessica Goldstein</td>
<td>M 10:00 - 10:50 am or F 1:10 - 2:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC2100</td>
<td>Molecular &amp; Mendelian Genetics</td>
<td>Brian Morton</td>
<td>T TH 10:10 - 11:25 am</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>UPPER-LEVEL ELECTIVES</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC2240</td>
<td>Plant Evolution &amp; Diversity</td>
<td>Hilary Callahan</td>
<td>T TH 1:10 - 2:25 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC3310</td>
<td>Cell Biology</td>
<td>Jon Snow</td>
<td>M W 11:40 am - 12:55 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC3320</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>JJ Miranda</td>
<td>T TH 10:10 - 11:25 am</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC3352</td>
<td>Development</td>
<td>Jennifer Mansfield</td>
<td>T TH 11:40 am - 12:55 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC3362</td>
<td>Molecular &amp; Cellular Neuroscience</td>
<td>Elizabeth Bauer</td>
<td>T TH 11:40 am - 12:55 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>UPPER-LEVEL LABS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC2281</td>
<td>Laboratory in Animal Behavior</td>
<td>Alison Pischedda</td>
<td>W 1:10 - 6:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANAT BC2574</td>
<td>Laboratory in Human Anatomy</td>
<td>Chisa Hidaka</td>
<td>M 1:00 - 5:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC2801</td>
<td>Laboratory in Genetics</td>
<td>Brian Morton</td>
<td>W 1:10 - 6:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC3311</td>
<td>Laboratory in Cell Biology</td>
<td>Jon Snow</td>
<td>TH 1:10 - 6:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC3363</td>
<td>Laboratory in Molecular &amp; Cellular Neuroscience</td>
<td>Elizabeth Bauer</td>
<td>W 1:10 - 6:00 pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC3591*</td>
<td>Guided Research &amp; Seminar</td>
<td>Jessica Goldstein, Alison Pischedda, &amp; JJ Miranda</td>
<td>M 1:10 - 3:00pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SENIOR CAPSTONE REQUIREMENT</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC3590</td>
<td>Senior Seminar: Data Intensive Approaches in Biology</td>
<td>Hilary Callahan</td>
<td>M 4:10 - 6:00pm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL BC3593*</td>
<td>Senior Thesis Research &amp; Seminar</td>
<td>Jessica Goldstein, Alison Pischedda, &amp; JJ Miranda</td>
<td>M 1:10 - 3:00pm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Denotes a full year course; BC3591 & BC3593 can only be taken in a fall to spring sequence – enrollment in BC3592 & BC3594 are required in spring 2020.*
Biology Department Announcements & Events

Upcoming Departmental Events

Biology Department Coffee Hour: Celebrating our Seniors & New Majors!

Fri, Apr. 19th | 11 am – 12:30 pm | Diana Center 6th Floor Lobby & Diana Green Roof

RSVP to mflores@barnard.edu by Monday, April 15th

Barnard Biology Symposium: Senior Thesis Research Presentations & Guided Research Poster Session

Thurs, May 9th | 9:30 am – 3:30 pm | Diana Center Event Oval

Excluding students presenting, RSVP to mflores@barnard.edu by Friday, April 19th

Senior Brunch

Fri, May 10th | 12:30 – 2:30 pm | Sulzberger Parlor

Form to RSVP will be sent out to seniors by April 8th.

Student Employment (Fall 2019)

The department is seeking teaching and/or lab assistants for the following courses:

- Global Health & Ecology Lab
- Introductory Lab in Organismal & Evolutionary Biology
- Lab in Molecular & Cellular Neuroscience
- Lab in Cell Biology
- Lab in Genetics

Listings will be available soon through BarnardWorks. Questions about introductory lab student employment can be directed to James Casey (jcasey@barnard.edu).
9:30 am - Welcome & Continental Breakfast

9:45 am - 1:00 pm - Senior Thesis Research Presentations

1:00 pm - Lunch

2:00 - 3:30 pm - Guided Research Poster Session

BARNARD BIOLOGY SYMPOSIUM

Thurs, May 9th | 9:30 am - 3:30 pm
Diana Center Oval
BIOLOGY DEPARTMENT PRESENTS:

Coffee Hour!

Enjoy coffee, cookies, and more with your friends and favorite Biology professors while welcoming the new Biology Majors!

Friday, April 19th
11:00 AM to 12:30 PM
Diana 6th Floor Lobby

RSVP by email to Melissa Flores (mflores@barnard.edu)